



PSMA International Workshop | 26-28 June, 2024 | Perugia, Italy



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# EnerHarv 2024 Workshop:

*Printable, Lightweight, and Flexible Organic-based EH Systems: Materials, Processes, and Applications*

## Presented By –

**Dr Hani KANAAN**

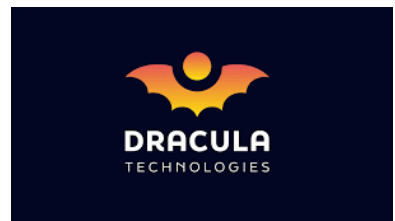
**Business development**

+33 (0)6.47.80.07.36

[h.kanaan@dracula-technologies.com](mailto:h.kanaan@dracula-technologies.com)

[dracula-technologies.com](http://dracula-technologies.com)

Wednesday, June 26, 2024



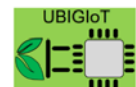
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IEEE POWER ELECTRONICS SOCIETY Powering a Sustainable Future



IEEE ELECTRONICS PACKAGING SOCIETY



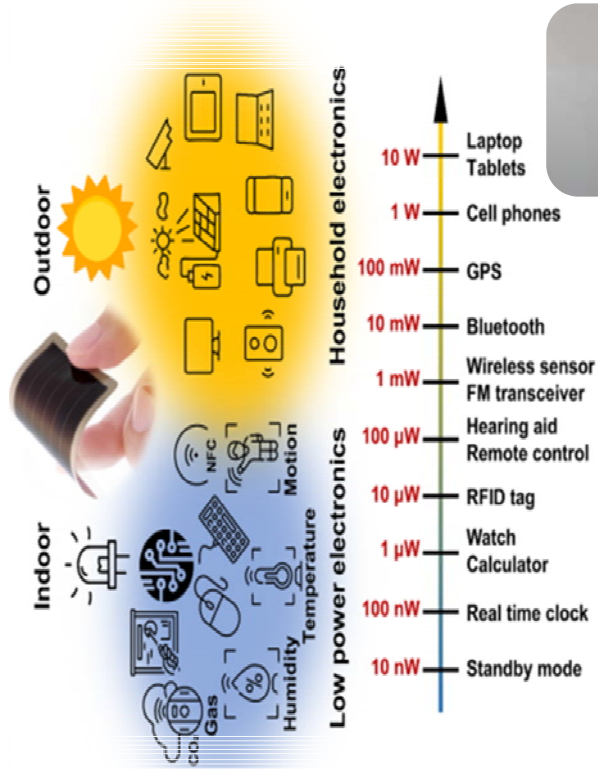
Energy Harvesting An EPSRC Funded Network



# OVERVIEW

- ❖ IOT challenges and Energy Harvesting value proposition
- ❖ *Strategies for OPV power density improvement*
- ❖ *How to integrate EH OPV to Real Life Applications*
- ❖ *conclusions*

# IOT challenges and Energy Harvesting value proposition



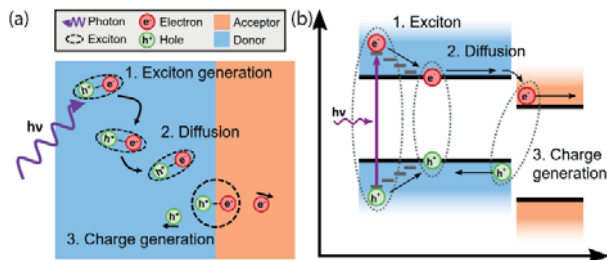
We at Dracula Technologies  
 Manufacturing organic, sustainable,  
 environmentally friendly PV energy  
 harvesting components that eliminate  
 the need for battery replacements of IoT  
 devices and sensors inside building

OPV current power densities  
 around  $40\text{-}50 \mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2$  at lab level  
 and from  $25\text{-}35 \mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2$  at Fab  
 level, compatible with existing low  
 power electronics.

Key Areas for Enhancing OPV to Better  
 Serve the IoT Market:

- Materials
- Process
- Design
- applications

# Main strategies for increasing the efficiency of organic solar cells

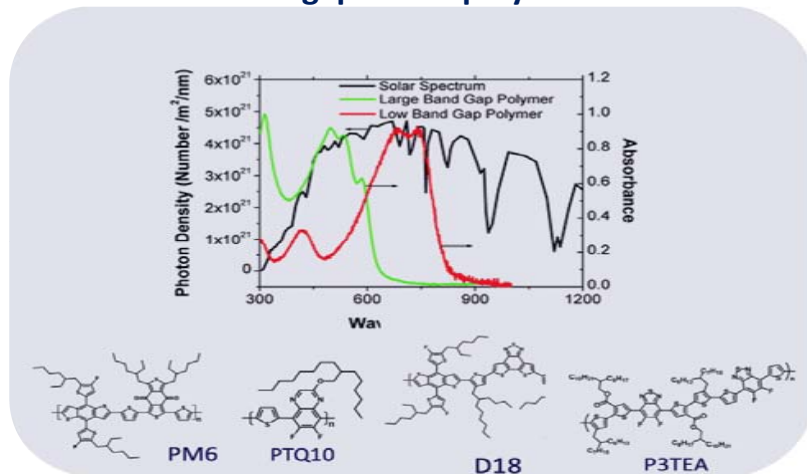


<https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1002/admt.202101556>

**New low band gap donor polymers**

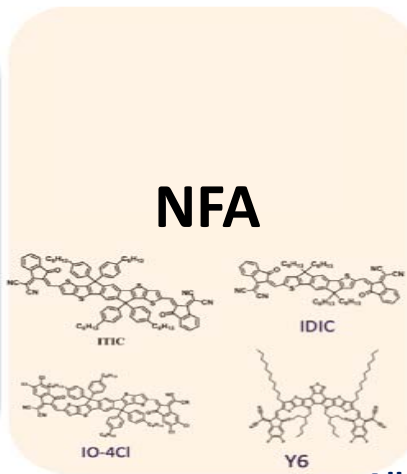
**New non fullerene Acceptor**

**Efficient interfacial layers (IL)  
HTL and ETL**



**broadening the absorption spectrum.**

**allow the modification of their chemical groups and bonds to increase the open-circuit voltage beyond 1 V.**

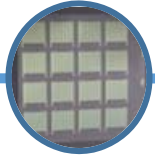


**Allows reduction of the leakage currents and assist in charge extraction**

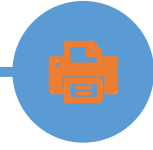
# Main strategies Manufacturing process



Preparation  
of the substrate

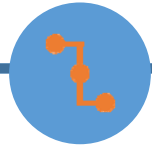
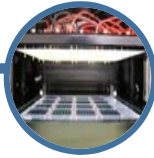
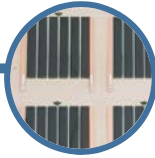


Ink formulation

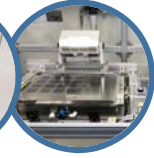


Printing step

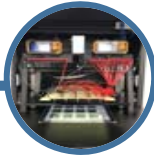
Thanks to the partnership signed with industrial MGI as part of the company's latest fundraising, this part of the process is already under control at the 300x300mm scale



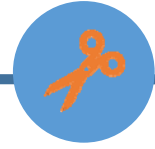
Connection  
Semi-manual preparation  
at unit module scale



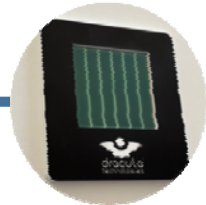
Encapsulation  
Encapsulation through  
a 300x300 mm system



Characterization  
& validation  
*Ability to process 16 modules  
simultaneously*



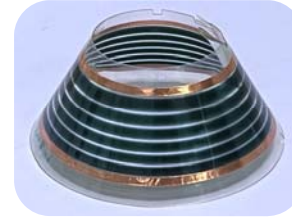
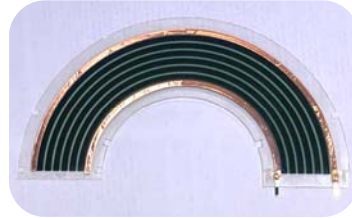
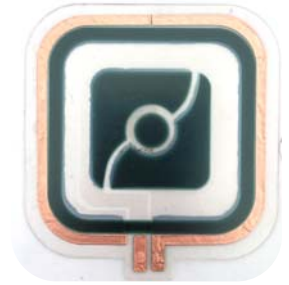
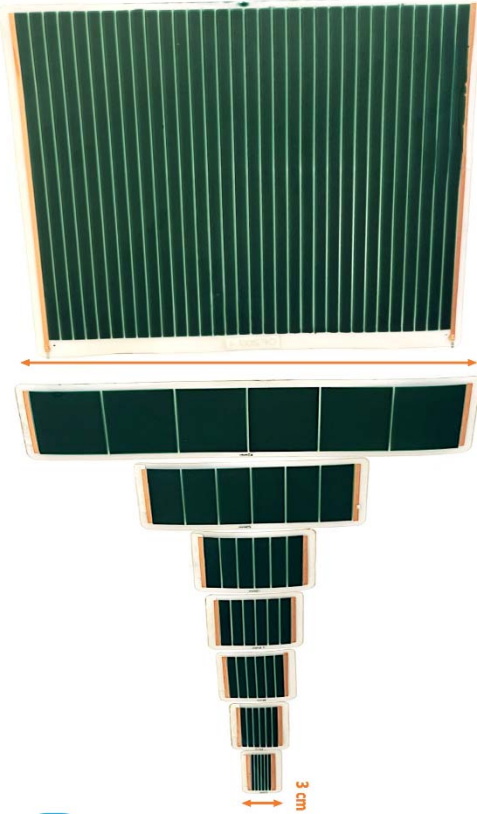
Cutting  
*No splitting because  
we are in unitary module*



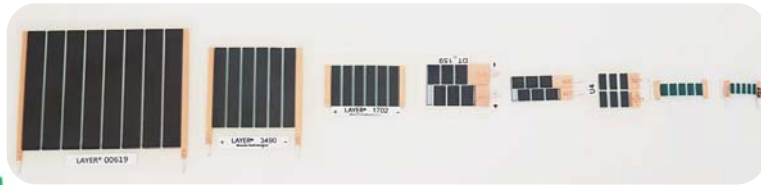
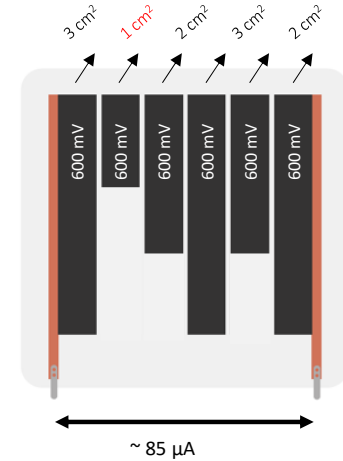
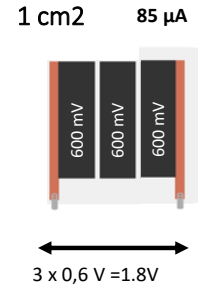
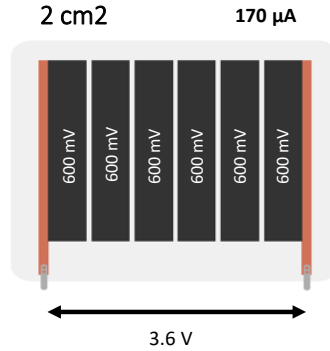
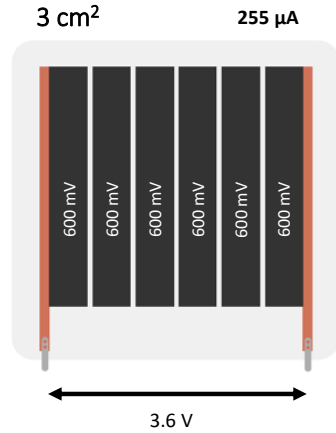
Integration step



# Process that offer flexibility of size and shape

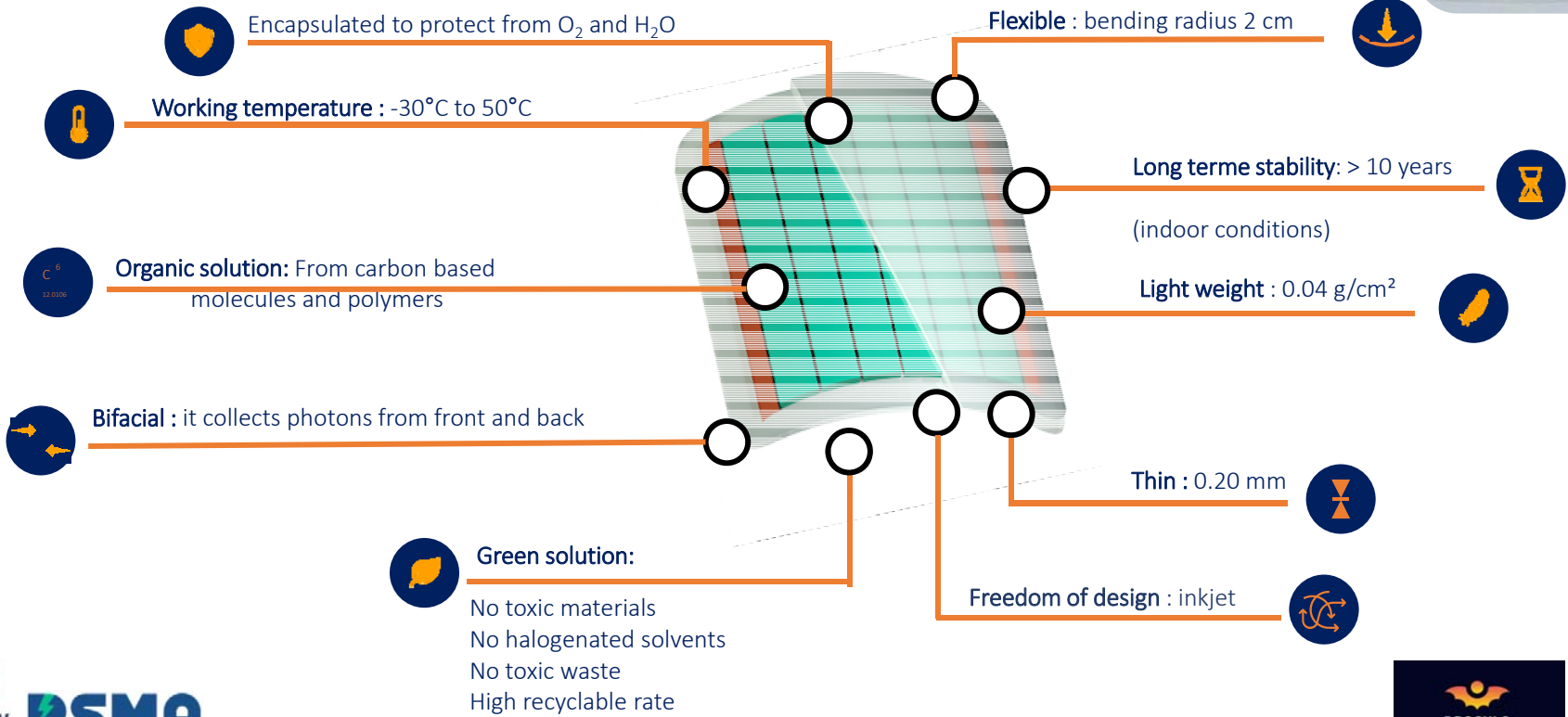
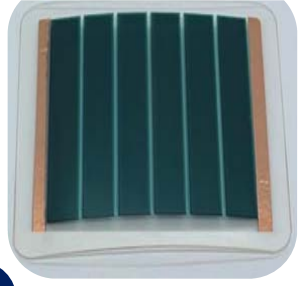


# Strategy by design to optimize system performance





# Demokit #6 - LAYER<sup>®</sup>: Typical OPV Characteristics





# Example of self powered indoor devices with low TCO

Remote control



Battery-free LoRaWAN Geolocation



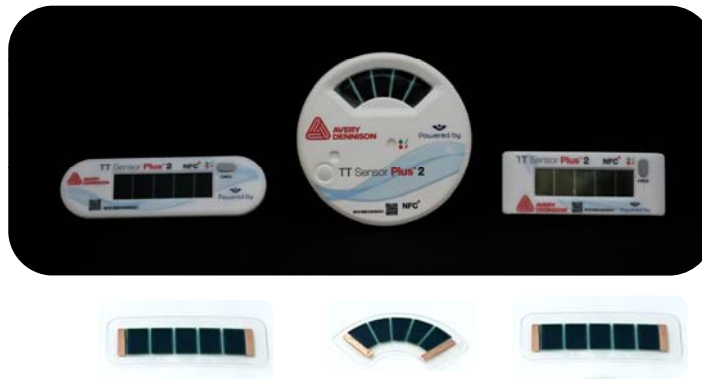
BLE CO2 Sensor



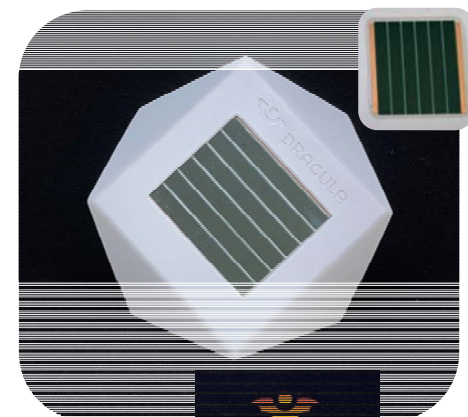
Very-low-power infrared imager



Temperature Logger



LoRaWAN /BLE Smart BEACON



# Conclusions

- The IoT market holds significant potential for indoor PV energy harvesting.
- 
- One major challenge is to eliminate the replacement of batteries.
- There is still big potential for improving the OPV performance. Substantial R&D efforts on materials (Donor/Acceptor, IL) are required.
- The most suitable OPV applications are those that meet energy needs while reducing the total cost of ownership (TCO) of the product.

# Q & A



## Thanks very much for your time and attention!

## Questions/comments???

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